Seal Strength, Single-Heat Sealing by Tension

**TVT Texture Analyzer**
The TVT Texture Analyzer (Figure 1) offers rapid and objective analysis for all kinds of products. The following parameters can be characterized for your product category:

- Seal strength
- Homogeneity of sealing
- Extensibility

Both international standard methods as well as customer tailor-made profiles are available.

**Scope**
- Determination of seal strength for single-heat sealing by single cycle tension.

**Method Description**
The recording of the measurement data commences once the probe reaches the pre-set trigger force. The probe will then pull the sample to a pre-defined distance. After the tension, the probe returns to its starting position.

**Calibration**
Make sure the instrument is correct calibrated before the measurements. How to perform the calibration can be found in the User’s Manual.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Load cell (recommended)</th>
<th>5 – 15 kg</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Probe**
P-PC, Self-tightening Parallel Clamp, (Figure 2a)
Part number: 67.50.25

**Rig**
R-PC, Self-tightening Parallel Clamp, (Figure 2b)
Profile Settings
Setting Parameter
Single Cycle Tension
Sample height [mm] 60.0
Starting distance from sample [mm] 5.0
Extension [mm] 25.00
Initial speed [mm/s] 1.0
Test speed [mm/s] 1.5
retract speed [mm/s] 10.0
Trigger force [g] 10
Data rate [pps] 333

Sample preparation
Cut 10 cm long rectangular stripes with the sealing being in the center. Attach the sample to the rig and probe, Figure 3. Try to avoid any slack of the sample when attaching it. **NOTE** The extension distance should be at least twice as long as the heat-sealing.

Figure 3: Sample set-up
**Curve Description**

In Figure 4 a typical Force-Distance curve is illustrated. The maximum peak force value is the maximum seal strength. It might also be of interest to compare the distance to the maximum seal strength, areas and the smoothness of the curve which gives information about the homogeneity and additional properties of the sealing.

![Graph of Force vs Distance](image)

**Figure 4:** Tension of single heat-sealed package

**Data Analysis**

The force required to pull the sample to a maximum peak is here defined as the seal strength and can be measured in the units [g] or [N]. The distance to the maximum peak force is measured in [mm]. Except raw data (force, time and distance) the program also directly provides calculated results such as *mean value* and *standard deviation*. 